SPECIAL REPORT | HEDGE FUNDS

Best 100 Hedge Funds

What will topple the dominance of structured credit?

By Eric Uhlfelder

HEDGE-FUND MANAGER CHRISTIAN ZUGEL HAS MADE A MINT IN mortgage-backed securities, and he has also been wheeling and dealing in a lot of real estate. He has had to figure out how to fit a growing staff of 73 into a renovated garment factory, originally built by a grandfather of former Disney Chairman Michael Eisner near the Jersey shore in the town of Red Bank. Zugel also has moved into bigger quarters in London's Hanover Square, and is in the process of doubling his space in Shanghai, so his firm, Zais Group, can broaden its research and investor base around the world.

Zugel's flagship fund, the \$462 million Zais Opportunity fund, is No. 1 on *Barron's* Hedge Fund 100 ranking for the second consecutive year, the first time any fund has posted back-to-back wins in the eight-year history of our tally. Playing a variety of mortgage- and asset-backed securities as well as collateralized loans, the Stuttgart, Germany, native, 53, posted remarkable three-year annualized returns north of 50% through Dec. 31, 2012, nearly five times better than the

The complete Hedge Fund 100 listing begins on page P31. Standard & Poor's 500 and 13 times better than the average hedge-fund return in that time. His firm oversees \$5.4 billion in all.

"Mispricing triggered by the financial crisis set up a great run for us," says Zugel, who once ran high-yield

trading at JPMorgan.

He wasn't the only beneficiary. The revived housing market has helped drive big returns for a number of hedge funds (see the strategy returns at right). Top-performing MBS shops occupied four of *Barron's* first 15 spots in our Hedge Fund 100: Deepak Narula's Metacapital Mortgage Opportunities (No. 5), Don Brownstein's SPM Core (No. 9), and Russell Jeffrey's Providence MBS (No. 15) all scored big. Although not, strictly speaking, a mortgage specialist, Copenhagen's Asgard Fixed-Income fund, run by Morten Mathiesen, primarily invested in Europe's more secure covered bond version of mortgage-backeds last year, finishing at No. 8.

Non-real-estate asset-backed securities have also been delivering impressive gains. (Like MBS, their income comes from pools of payments, but from credit-card or auto-loan debt, among other forms.) This group was led by Londonbased Chenavari-Toro Capital fund (No. 3), which returned more than 46.54% over each of the past three years, and STS Partners (No. 7), whose returns averaged more than 28%.

In contrast to the many secured credit investors near the top of our list, the only long-short equity fund in the top 15 was ValueAct Capital Master, which averaged a 25.20% gain per year, good for No. 11.

The strong returns in MBS and ABS funds helped power the whole Hedge Fund 100. Overall, it delivered an average gain of 17.42%, versus the BarclayHedge average annualized return of 4.30% and S&P 500's 10.87%, as well as the Barclays US Aggregate Bond index, which returned 6.19% a year. (BarclayHedge is unrelated to the Barclays bond index.)

What distinguishes this group from their peers? Stellar returns over time, for sure. But top funds also have "excellent people, management incentives strongly aligned with investors, a disciplined process, a focus on risk and portfolio management, and a culture of innovation," says Kent Clark, who runs over \$22 billion as chief investment officer of hedge-fund strategies at Goldman Sachs Asset Management. Just as important, Clark adds, is that managers continuously refine their investment process as market conditions evolve.

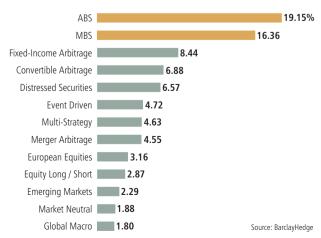
Barron's Hedge Fund 100 tries to identify these consistent performers. To make sure that doesn't mean simply operating in a hot industry or region, we exclude those that invest only in a single country or sector as well as narrower asset types such as commodities. So we will, for example, include a fund that invests in Asian stocks, but not one that focuses on Chinese equities alone. To target professionally run shops that offer stability and adequate liquidity, we require that funds run at least \$300 million, and we assess returns over three years, instead of just one.

Our research starts with screens prepared by two hedge-fund databases, BarclayHedge (barclayhedge.com)

ASSET- AND MORTGAGE-BACKED SECURITIES' annualized gains have left other hedge-fund strategies in the dust

over the past three years. Strong equity performance and rising rates make it unlikely to happen again.

PERFORMANCE BY STRATEGY (2010-2012)



and Morningstar (morningstar.com), which sort through thousands of funds to meet our basic criteria. We then contact the managers to verify their results. With the help of *Barron's* Contributing Editor Erin E. Arvedlund, we also tapped additional trustworthy sources for performance or other information that was hard to come by.

A few names stand out for consistency over time: David Tepper's Appaloosa, Ray Dalio's Bridgewater, Ken Griffin's Citadel, Michael Hintze's CQS, D.E. Shaw, Guggenheim, Steve Kuhn's Pine River, and yes, Steven Cohen's SAC, have been part of the Hedge Fund 100 several times.

One measure of how tough it is to excel: Only about 40% of last year's funds made this year's list. Another sign: Fund liquidations continued to rise from a postrecession low of 743 in 2010 to 873 in 2012. That despite net flows and appreciation of hedge funds of more than \$244 billion in 2012, pushing industry assets above \$2.25 trillion, according to data compiler HFR. That's a 60% gain over year-end 2008's \$1.4 trillion.

Will 2013 end the dominance of structured-credit managers like Zais? Their strong returns in 2011 and 2012 pretty much assure most a position in next year's tally, but their relative strength is likely to wane a bit in 2013.

So far through April, all fund strategies are significantly trailing the S&P 500's nearly 13% gain, though asset-backed securities and equity long-bias are neck-and-neck, with returns of 7.41% and 7.18%, respectively. The most noteworthy gainers so far have been global macro, which has risen 4.59%, and distressed securities, whose 6.84% return already exceeds its trailing three-year annual return after just four months. And returns on MBS have come back to earth, with 4.44% through April, according to BarclayHedge.

Russ Koesterich, global chief investment strategist at BlackRock, thinks foreign developed and emerging stock markets will beat the S&P 500 for the rest of 2013. Interest rates should start heading higher in the U.S. once the Fed, as it began to do recently, signals more consistently that it's going to inch away from its easy-money policies, says Koesterich, whose firm runs \$3.8 trillion and has three hedge funds on our list. Higher rates obviously make it harder for fixed-income securities, including ABS and MBS, to prosper.

In the interim, the BlackRock strategist believes the U.S. equity rally will continue to be driven by healthy balance sheets, ultralow rates, and falling oil prices. Koesterich views U.S. megacaps as undervalued. However, international shares are even cheaper than the broad U.S. market, he says. A stronger dollar should also help foreign businesses.

As for highflying ABS and MBS, Zugel concedes that "most of the big mispricing opportunities caused by the financial crisis have pretty much corrected, pushing us to refine our search." Might be a good time to hedge. \blacksquare

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OUR TOP HEDGE FUNDS compiled a remarkable record over the three years ended in 2012: Their compound average annual return of 17.42% topped the BarclayHedge hedge-fund average return by more than fourfold and also handily topped both the S&P 500's gain and the U.S. bond market's rise in that time. Repeating in first was structured-credit specialist Zais Opportunity fund, with a phenomenal compound annual return of 52.39%, followed by global macro investor Quantedge Global, up an average of 50.07%, and asset-backed expert Chenavari-Toro Capital, up 46.54%.

Rai 2012		- Fund Name	Fund Assets (mil)	Fund Strategy	3-Yr Compound Annual Return	2012 Return	Company/Location	Total Firm Assets (mil)
1.	1.	Zais Opportunity Fund Class B	\$462	Structured Credit	52.39%	24.69%	Zais Group / Red Bank, N.J.	\$5,400
2.	N.R.	Quantedge Global	488	Global Macro	50.07	39.46	Quantedge Capital / Singapore	488
3.	N.R.	Chenavari - Toro Capital IA (Euro)	362	Asset-Backed Securities	46.54	32.42	Chenavari Investment Managers / London	3,214
4.	52.	AQR Global Risk Premium–Full Risk	400	Global Macro	39.20	40.80	AQR Capital Management / Greenwich, Conn.	70,700
5.	2.	Metacapital Mortgage Opportunities Fund Ltd	1,440	Mortgage-Backed Securities	38.64	41.25	Metacapital Management / New York	1,600
6.	N.R.	Hildene Opportunities Fund Ltd	655	Distressed Securities	30.62	45.46	Hildene Capital Management / New York	1,070
7.	N.R.	STS Partners LP	652	Asset-Backed Securities	28.38	27.43	Deer Park Road / Steamboat Springs, Colo.	818
8.	N.R.	Asgard Fixed Income I Ltd (Euro)	348	Fixed-Income Relative Value	26.57	34.12	Moma Advisors / Copenhagen	348
9.	N.R.	SPM Core Ltd	1,831	Mortgage-Backed Securities–Agency and Non-Agency	25.88	19.65	Structured Portfolio Management / Stamford, Conn.	3,708
10.	9.	VR Global Partners LP	1,816	Emerging Markets/Distressed	25.53	20.62	VR Advisory Services / Dubai	1,816
11.	26.	ValueAct Capital Master	8,952	Equity Long/Short	25.20	20.40	ValueAct Capital Management / San Francisco	8,952
12.	8.	Barnegat Ltd	655	Fixed-Income Arbitrage	23.85	47.57	Barnegat Fund Management / Hoboken, N.J.	655
13.	12.	Pine River Fixed Income Ltd	3,538	Fixed-Income Relative Value	23.05	34.84	Pine River Capital Management / Minnetonka, Minn.	11,590
13.	43.	Pure Alpha 18% Strategy	60,730	Global Macro	22.30	0.80	Bridgewater Associates / Westport, Conn.	144,000
15.	7.	Providence MBS Fund Ltd	1,801	Mortgage-Backed Securities	22.30	10.94	Providence Investment Mgmt / Providence, R.I.	1,801
16.	20.	Danske Invest Hedge Fixed Income Strategies	1,145	Fixed-Income Arbitrage	22.10	33.71	Danske Capital / Copenhagen	121,830
10.	20. N.R.	OxAM Quant	3,800	Quantitative Multi-Strategy	22.10 20.92 ¹	13.70 ¹	OxFORD Asset Management / Oxford, U.K.	3,800
	N.R.	Black River EMEA, LP	355	Emerging Market Multi-Strategy		20.84	Black River Asset Management / Hopkins, Minn.	5,500
18. 19.		Renaissance Institutional Equities Fund LLC Series BB		5 5	20.22	20.84 9.42	Renaissance Technologies / New York	
19. 20.	N.R. N.R.	Greylock Global Opportunity Ltd	5,738 390 2	Equity Long-Bias Emerging Market Fixed-Income	19.73 19.72	9.42 33.49	Greylock Capital Management / New York	21,637 600
		Autonomy Global Macro Ltd		Global Macro	19.72		, , , ,	3,300
21.	15.	ECF Value Fund. LP	2,200			20.60	Autonomy Capital / New York	
22.	6.	FORT Global Contrarian LP	1,450	Event Driven	19.34	27.35	Gates Capital Management / New York	1,450 437
23.	N.R.		308	Systematic CTA Credit Long/Short	19.16	2.83	FORT LP / Chevy Chase, Md.	
24.	N.R.	Ares Enhanced Credit Opportunities	2,504	_	19.14	19.07	Ares Management / Los Angeles	58,471
25.	86.	All Weather @ 12% Ltd	65,034	Diversified Systematic	19.03	16.49	Bridgewater Associates / Westport, Conn.	144,000
26.	54.	Silver Point Capital LP	2,600	Credit Standard Cardit	19.00	25.14	Silver Point Capital / Greenwich, Conn.	7,200
27.	N.R.	Axonic Credit Opportunities Ltd	1,089	Structured Credit	18.93	25.69	Axonic Capital / New York	1,343
28.	21.	Citadel Kensington Ltd	4,609	Multi-Strategy	18.89	24.83	Citadel / Chicago	13,000
29.	N.R.	400 Capital Credit Opportunities LP	354	Asset-Backed Securities	18.79	34.20	400 Capital Management / New York	577
30.	N.R.	Waterfall Eden Fund, Ltd	489	Asset-Backed Securities	18.48	23.23	Waterfall Asset Management / New York	2,000
31.	19.	NZC Guggenheim	1,262	Opportunistic Credit	18.41	21.01	Guggenheim Partners / New York	160,000
32.	27.	Titan Partners, LP	625	Equity–Long Only	18.14	18.42	HHR Asset Management / Berkeley Heights, N.J.	1,871
33.	63.	Drawbridge Special Opportunities	4,910	Distressed Securities	17.95	17.90	Fortress Investment Group / New York	53,430
34.	N.R.	BlackRock 32 Capital	716	Equity Long/Short	17.91	8.77	BlackRock / New York	3,792,000
35.	N.R.	AHL Evolution Ltd	2,000	Diversified, Systematic	17.87	23.62	AHL/London	14,400
36.	42.	Third Point Offshore		Multi-Strategy	17.49	21.50	Third Point / New York	10,100
37.	N.R.	Angelo Gordon Mortgage Value Partners LP	3,180	Distressed Credit	17.10	20.60	Angelo Gordon / New York	25,000
38.	N.R.	Seer Capital Partners LP	1,388	Securitized Credit	17.08	25.86	Seer Capital Management / New York	1,537
39.	45.	CQS Directional Opportunities (USD)	1,567	Multi-Strategy	16.98	35.94	CQS/London	12,000
40.	N.R.	GoldenTree Credit Opportunities Ltd	1,310	Credit Long/Short	16.94	17.70	GoldenTree Asset Management / New York	16,700
41.	14.	GLG Market Neutral Fund (USD)	836	Diversified Credit	16.82	18.40	GLG Partners / London	26,600
42.	10.	Palomino Fund–Class B	5,100	Credit/Global Macro	16.82	29.27	Appaloosa / Short Hills, N.J.	14,400
43.	46.	Guggenheim Partners Opportunistic Investment-Grade Securities	1,961	Structured Credit	16.67	15.05	Guggenheim Partners / New York	160,000
44.	N.R.	GLG European Distressed–Class A	548	Distressed Credit	16.34	17.92	GLG Partners / London	26,600
45.	N.R.	Cevian Capital II Ltd (USD hedged)	7,432	Operational Activist	16.20	22.40	Cevian Capital / London	8,580
46.	56.	Omega Overseas Partners Ltd	7,007	Equity Long/Short	15.56	29.70	Omega Advisors / New York	7,007
47.	N.R.	Napier Park Mortgage Credit Opportunity	452	Mortgage-Backed Securities	15.40	26.83	Napier Park Global Capital / New York	6,400
48.	N.R.	BlackRock Fixed-Income Global Alpha	3,786	Diversified Fixed-Income	15.17	14.37	BlackRock / New York	3,792,000
49.	84.	Quaesta Capital Bond Global Select	604	Macro	15.11	19.13	Quaesta Capital / Frankfurt, Germany	793
50.	N.R.	Good Hill Overseas Ltd	342	Asset-Backed Securities	15.00	11.96	Good Hill Partners / Westport, Conn.	381
51.	85.	Halcyon Off-Shore Asset-Backed Value Ltd	2,600	Distressed Asset-Backed Securities	14.86	16.13	Halcyon Asset Management / New York	12,000

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042	nk	-	Fund Assets	Free J Street and	3-Yr Compound	2012	6	Total Fir
2012		Fund Name		Fund Strategy	Annual Return		Company/Location	Assets (m
52.	N.R.	Redwood Offshore Ltd	\$4,300	DistressedCredit	14.86%		Redwood Capital Mgmt / Englewood Cliffs, N.J.	5,0
53.	N.R.	Oculus	9,000	Discretionary Macro	14.82	20.00	D.E. Shaw/NewYork	\$20,0
54.	N.R.	Children's Investment Fund	4,944	Equity Long/Short	14.74	29.52	TCI Fund Management / London	8,2
55.	N.R.	PanAgora Diversified Risk Multi Asset	2,126	Global Macro	14.49	14.29	PanAgora Asset Management / Boston	28,7
56.	N.R.	Cassiopeia Fund - Class B	689	Volatility Arbitrage	14.47	25.38	Dominicé & Co Asset Mgmt / Geneva	7
57.	62.	Obsidian	810	Fixed-Income Relative Value	14.34	34.28	BlackRock / New York	3,792,0
58.	N.R.	Premium Point Mortgage Credit	811	Mortgage-Backed Securities	14.33	25.72	Premium Point Investments / New York	1,5
59.	N.R.	Lone Kauri	3,897	Equity Long/Short	14.24	27.70	Lone Pine Capital / Greenwich, Conn.	17,0
60.	93.	Litespeed Offshore Ltd	1,366	Event Driven	14.08	21.84	Litespeed Management / New York	1,3
61.	N.R.	Citadel Global Equities Ltd	2,132	Equity Long/Short	14.00	16.90	Citadel / Chicago	13,0
62.	N.R.	Adage Capital Partners	18,200	Equity Long/Short ex Small Cap	13.70	20.80	Adage Capital Management / Boston	27,
63.	69.	Rimrock High Income PLUS Ltd	1,322	Credit Long/Short	13.68	14.34	Rimrock Capital Management / Irvine, Calif.	2,
64.	N.R.	MW Global Opportunities	1,552	Equity Long/Short	13.64	6.83	Marshall Wace / London	8,
65.	N.R.	Blue Harbour Strategic Value Offshore Ltd	1,100	Activist	13.61	16.20	Blue Harbour Group / Greenwich, Conn.	1,3
66.	17.	Pine River Ltd	1,628	Global Multi-Strategy Relative Value	13.59	21.75	Pine River Capital Management / Minnetonka, Minn.	11,!
67.	N.R.	Ellington Credit Opportunities Ltd	463	Mortgage-Backed Securities	13.53	27.73	Ellington Management Group / Old Greenwich, Conn.	4,
68.	N.R.	Visium Global Offshore Ltd	500	Multi-Strategy	13.40	19.53	Visium Asset Management / New York	4,
69 .	N.R.	Solus Sola Ltd	1,112	Event Driven/Distressed	13.38	11.56	Solus Alternative Asset Management / New York	3,
70.	N.R.	III Fund Ltd Series 1	596 3	G7 Sovereign and Agency Debt	13.06	11.83	III Associates / Boca Raton, Fla.	2,
71.	60.	Friedberg Global Macro, Ltd	878	Global Macro	12.71	-8.72	Friedberg Mercantile Group / Toronto	2,
72.	N.R.	JANA Nirvana Offshore Fund, Ltd	547	Event Driven	12.70	33.31	JANA Partners / New York	3,
3.	36.	PH&N Absolute Return Fund	769	Multi-Strategy	12.63	10.81	RBC Global Asset Management / Vancouver	286,
4.	N.R.	Echo Street Capital Partners LP	4844	Equity Long/Short	12.47	16.60	Echo Street Capital Management / New York	
5.	40.	Glenview Offshore Opportunity Ltd	937	Equity Long/Short	12.30	53.80	Glenview Capital Management / New York	4
6.	N.R.	III Relative Value Credit Strategies Ltd Series 2	553 5	Relative Value Credit	12.27	10.22	III Associates / Boca Raton, Fla.	2,
7.	24.	Cambrian Fund Ltd	776	Equity–Long Only	12.22	8.31	Atlantic Investment Management / New York	1
78.	18.	Serengeti Opportunities	643	Event Driven	12.20	13.40	Serengeti Asset Management / New York	1,
79.	25.	GoldenTree Master	2,939	Credit Long/Short	12.20	14.49	GoldenTree Asset Management / New York	16,
30.	61.	Teton Capital Partners, LP	546	Equity Long/Short	12.16	22.25	Ancient Art / Austin, Texas	10,
81.	N.R.	•		Opportunistic Value	11.97	17.38	Fir Tree / New York	8,
32.	N.R.	CQS ABS Ltd Class B (USD)	6,121 2,433	Asset-Backed Securities				
62. 83.				Distressed Securities	11.92	16.86	CQS / London Perella Weinberg Partners Capital Mgmt / New York	12, 8,
	N.R.	Perella Weinberg Partners Asset-Based Value LP	871		11.87	10.49	5 1 5	
84. 	29.	Discovery Global Opportunity Ltd	6,232	Global Macro/Equity Long-Short	11.85	15.05	Discovery Capital Mgmt / South Norwalk, Conn.	8,
85.	N.R.	Waterfall Victoria Ltd	466	Mortgage-Backed Securities–Non-performing	11.84	14.51	Waterfall Asset Management / New York	2,
36 .	N.R.	Dymon Asia Macro	2,535	Asian Global Macro	11.80	1.00	Dymon Asia Capital / Singapore	2,
87.	N.R.	GMO Emerging Country Debt LP	978	Emerging Sovereign	11.78	20.50	Grantham, Mayo, Van Otterloo / Boston	106,
88.		SAC Capital International	9,000	Equity Long/Short	11.75	14.00	SAC Capital Advisors / Stamford, Conn.	15,
89 .	N.R.	Newbrook Capital Partners	540 6	Equity Long/Short	11.70	10.40	Newbrook Capital / New York	
90.	N.R.	Dorsal Capital Partners, LP	735	Equity Long/Short	11.59	11.25	Dorsal Capital Management / Redwood City, Calif.	
91.	N.R.	MidOcean Credit Opportunity LP	441	Credit Long/Short	11.55	10.77	MidOcean Partners / New York	
92.	N.R.	Value Partners High-Dividend Stocks Fund	880	Emerging Markets – Asia	11.49	24.97	Value Partners Limited / Hong Kong	7,
93.	N.R.	Marathon EM Opportunity	320	Emerging Market Credit	11.48	4.90	Marathon Asset Management / New York	10,
94.	N.R.	Eagle Global Ltd	387	Diversified Systematic	11.46	8.10	Eagle Trading Systems / Princeton, N.J.	2,
95.	16.	Element Capital Ltd	3,939	Global Macro	11.42	2.74	Element Capital Management / New York	3,
96.	N.R.	Fir Tree Capital Opportunity LP	1,550	Credit	11.41	12.70	Fir Tree / New York	8,
97.	N.R.	First Quadrant Essential Beta–10% Volatility	565	Long-only futures and options	11.38	7.88	First Quadrant / Pasadena, Calif.	17,
98.	94.	Contrarian Capital Fund I	2,100	Distressed	11.36	24.54	Contrarian Capital Management / Greenwich, Conn.	3
99.	N.R.	PIMCO PARS V Master Ltd	367	Global Fixed-Income	11.30	15.90	PIMCO / Newport Beach, Calif.	2,000
0.	N.R.	Whitebox Concentrated Convertible Ltd	303	Convertible Arbitrage	11.28	9.50	Whitebox Advisors LLC / Minneapolis	2
		Barron's Top 100 Hedge Fund Average		~	17.42	20.28	•	
		BarclayHedge Fund Index Average			4.30	8.25		
		S&P 500 Average			10.87	16.00		
		Barclays U.S. Aggregate Bond Index Average			6.19	4.21		

Assets as of December 2012. Fund assets include both on- and off-shore funds. Fund Name: When there are on- and off-shore funds, the performance cited is the larger of the two funds, with LP typically indicating off-shore. **N.R.** = Not Ranked. **1**-Oxam's 2012 data for both performance figures are only through October 2012. **2**-Greylock Global Opportunity has \$150M in the fund with \$240M in two SMAs that are run pari passu. **3**-III Ltd has feeder funds assets of \$262M plus \$334M in private funds and SMAs that are run pari passu. **4**-Echo Street Partners assets include the LP fund of \$146M, and one SMA run pari passu valued at \$240M. The LP, despite being smaller, is the source for performance because the QP doesn't have three years of history. **5**-III RVCS has \$177M in the fund, and \$376M in private funds and SMAs that are run pari passu. **6**-Newbrook Capital's fund assets are as of December 2011. Sources: BarclayHedge and Morningstar